## SRI A S N M GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), PALAKOL, W.G. Dt, AP-534260 III B. Sc. Physics Semester-V: Syllabus 2019-2020

## **Department of Physics**

## PAPER V: Electricity, Magnetism and Electronics

3Hours/Week Total Hours: 45

#### UNIT-I (9 hrs)

## 1. Electric field intensity and potential

Gauss's law statement and its proof- Electric field intensity due to (1) Uniformly charged sphere and (2) an infinite conducting sheet of charge. Electrical potential —Equipotential surfaces- potential due to (1) a point charge, (2) charged spherical shell.

## 2. Dielectrics:

Electric dipole moment and molecular Polarizability, Electric displacement D, electric polarization P –relation between D, E and P- Dielectric constant and susceptibility. Boundary conditions at the dielectric surface.

Additional Inputs: Gauss law in dielectrics

## UNIT-II (9 hrs)

## 3. Electric and magnetic fields

Biot-Savart's law, explanation and calculation of 'B' due to long straight wire, a circular current loop and solenoid – Hall effect – determination of Hall coefficient and applications.

## Additional Inputs: Cyclotron

## 4. Electromagnetic induction

Faraday's law, Lenz's law, Self and mutual inductance, coefficient of coupling, calculation of self inductance of a long solenoid, energy stored in magnetic field. Transformer, energy losses, efficiency.

## UNIT-III (9 hrs)

## 5. Alternating currents and electromagnetic waves

Alternating current - Relation between current and voltage in LR and CR circuits, vector diagrams, LCR series and parallel resonant circuit, Q –factor, power in ac circuits.

## 6. Maxwell's equations

Idea of displacement current - Maxwell's equations (integral and differential forms) (no derivation), Maxwell's wave equation (with derivation). Pointing theorem (statement), production of electromagnetic waves (Hertz experiment).

## UNIT-IV (9 hrs)

## 7. Basic electronics:

PN junction diode, Zener diode, I-V characteristics, PNP and NPN transistors, CB, CE and CC configurations – Relation between  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  - transistor (CE) characteristics , Transistor as an amplifier.

Additional inputs: Zener diode as Voltage regulator

## UNIT-V:(9 hrs)

## 8. Digital electronics

Number systems - Conversion of binary to decimal system and vice versa. Binary subtraction (2's complement methods). Laws of Boolean algebra - De Morgan's laws-statement and proof, Basic logic gates, NAND and NOR as universal gates, exclusive-OR gate, Half adder and Full adder.

#### **Textbooks**

- 1. Modern Physics by R. Murugeshan and Kiruthiga Siva Prasath S. Chand & Co. for semiconductor & Digital Principles)
- 2. Fundamentals of Physics- Halliday/Resnick/Walker Wiley India Edition 2007.
- 3. Berkeley Physics Course Vol. II Electricity and Magnetism Edward M Purcell *The McGraw-Hill Companies*.

- 4. Electricity and Magnetism D.N. Vasudeva. S. Chand & Co.
- 5. Electronic devices and circuits Millman and Halkias. Mc. Graw-Hill Education.
- 6. Electricity and Magnetism Brijlal and Subramanyam. Ratan Prakashan Mandir.
- 7. Digital Principles and Applications by A.P. Malvino and D.P. Leach. McGraw Hill Education.
- 8. Unified Physics Vol.3 S.L. Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta Jai Prakasah Nath & CO Meerut

## Practical Paper V: Electricity, Magnetism & Electronics

Work load: 45 hrs 3 hrs/week

## Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

- 1. Figure of merit of a moving coil galvanometer.
- 2. LCR circuit series/parallel resonance, Q factor.
- 3. Determination of ac-frequency –sonometer.
- 4. Verification of Kirchhoff's laws and maximum power transfer theorem.
- 5. Field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current.
- 6. PN Junction Diode Characteristics
- 7. Zener Diode Characteristics
- 8. Transistor CE Characteristics- Determination of hybrid parameters
- 9. Carey Foster's Bridge measurement of specific resistance.
- 10. Impedance and Power factor of LR Circuit

Practicals	50 marks (3 hr)	
Formula & Explanation	6	
Tabular form +graph +circuit diagram	6	
Observations	12	
Calculation, graph, precautions & Result	6	
Viva-Voce	10	
Record	10	

## BLUE-PRINT III B.Sc. Physics Semester-V Paper-V: Electricity, Magnetism and Electronics

Blue Print Module	Essay Questions 10 marks	Short Questions 5 marks	Marks allotted
1. Unit - I	2	2	30
2. Unit - II	2	2	30
3.Unit - III	2	1+1Problem	30
4.Unit -IV	2	1Problem	25
5.Unit - V	2	1Problem	25
Total			140

# SRI A S N M GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), PALAKOL, W.G. Dt, AP-534260 III B.Sc.: Physics Semester- V (Model Paper)- (2019-20) Paper V – ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONICS

Time: 3Hrs Max. Marks: 75

#### SECTION-A

Answer All questions

5x10=50M

1. (a) State and prove Gauss's law. రాస్ సియమాన్స్ సిర్వహించిసిరూపించుము.

(Or)

- (b) Explain the boundary conditions at the dielectric surface. రోధక ఉపరితలం వద్**డు**రిహద్**దప్రి**యమాలు పివరించండి
- 2. (a) State and explain Biot—Savart's law. Derive an expression for the magnetic induction at a point on the axis of a current carrying solenoid. బయట్ నావర్ టీయమాన్ సి వ్ రాస్టిపోరంచుము. పిద్ యుట్ రవాహ ఉన్ న ఒక పొడమైన సోలనైడ్ లోపల అక్షంమైర్పడే అయన్ కాంత పోరరణీత వ్రంతకుమీకరణము రాబట్టుము

(Or)

- (b) Describe the construction and working of a transformer. Explain its energy losses. ట్రాన్స్ ర్మాట్ లేదాన్ స్టాప్ కల్ స్టాప్ కల్ స్టాప్ స్
- 3. (a) Describe the behavior of series LCR circuit when an alternating voltage is applied to it. Explain the condition for resonance. ఒక శ్**రో**జీLCR వలయమునకు ఏకాంతర వోల్ట్ జీసీఅనువరోతిం**.** మీసినపుడు ఆ వలయం యోక్ క ప్**రవర్**తనను వరోణించుముఅనునాదానికి సిభందన రాభట్**టు**ము

(Or)

- (b) Derive the equation of electromagnetic wave and hence determine the velocity of propagation of electromagnetic wave in free space. పిద్దయుత్యనోకాంత తరంగాసికి సమీకరణం రాభట్టేశిమాన్యాంతరాళంటోపాని వేగాసికి సమీకరణం ఉత్మాదించిండి.
- 4. (a) What is transistor? Explain the working of PNP and NPN Transistor. ట్రాన్సిస్**టర్**ట్ ఏమిటి? PNP మరియు NPN ట్రానసిస్**టర్**టేనే పిధానము పివరించుము.

(Or)

(b) Explain the CE characteristics of a Transistor. ట్రానేసిన్**టర్**క్ CE పిన్**యా**సంసువరించుము. 5. (a) Explain the functioning of a Half Adder and a Full Adder along with respective truth

tables.

అర్థుంకలసి మరియు ఘార్థ్యంకలసి లు పసిచేసే పిధానంను, వాటీకీ సంబధించిన సత్**య**ట్టికలతో పివరించుము (Or)

(b) State and prove De Morgan's laws. Realize AND, OR and NOT gates from NAND logic.

డి మోర్గగన్సీయమాలు వేరాస్థినరుపించుము. NAND దేవారంనుంచి AND, OR మరియు NOT దేవారాలనుప్రటీతాలను రాబట్టటుము

#### **SECTION-B**

## **Answer any FIVE questions**

5x5 = 25M

- 6. Derive the relation among D, E and P. D, E మరియు P ల మదోయంబంధం రాబటీటుము
- 7. Derive expression for the potential due to a point charge. టిందు పిద్యుదావేశులన వచ్చేపిద్యుతోటేన్సల్ కి సమీకరణం ఉత్పాదించు.
- 8. What is Hall Effect? Write the applications of Hall Effect. హాల్ఫోలితం అంటే ఏమిటీ? దాసి యొక్క అనువర్<sup>8</sup>తనాలవర్గాయుము
- 9. Derive an expression for the self inductance of a long solenoid. వోడయైన నోలేనోయేడ్ యొక్క స్వయంపేరేరకతేవికి సమీకరణం రాబట్టుము
- 10. Write the integral and differential forms of Maxwell's equations. మాక్ సేవెల్ సమీకరణాల అవకలన మరియు సమాకలన రూపాలను తెల్మము
- 11. Calculate the resonance frequency of a LCR series circuit with a resistance  $10\Omega$ , inductance 20 mH and a capacitance of  $0.02 \mu\text{F}$ . సిరోధం  $10~\Omega$ , పేరేకతేవశి0~mH మీరియు కెపాసిటేన్సుగల LCR శీరేణులయం యొక్క అనునాద ఫోరక్వెనసీ లెకోకంచండి.
- 12. For a transistor  $\alpha = 0.95$  and its emitter current is 1mA. Find its base and collector currents.

ట్రానసిస్**టు**  $\alpha = 0.95$  మరియు దాసి ఉద్ $\alpha$  అయితే దాసి ఆధార మరియు సేకరణి పిద్యుత్ను కనుగ్గొనుము

- 13. Convert following Binary to Decimal.
  - (i) (10100)<sub>2</sub> (ii) (11001)<sub>2</sub>
  - (i) (10100)<sub>2</sub> (ii) (11001)<sub>2</sub> లను దశాంశమానంలోకి మార్**చు**ము

## SRI A S N M GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), PALAKOL, W.G. Dt, AP-534260 III B. Sc. Physics Semester-V: Syllabus 2019-2020

## **Department of Physics**

PAPER VI: MODERN PHYSICS

No. of Credits: 03 3 Hour/Week
Total Hours: 45

## UNIT-I (9 hrs)

## 1. Atomic and molecular physics

Introduction –Drawbacks of Bohr's atomic model. Vector atom model and Stern-Gerlach experiment - quantum numbers associated with it. L-S and J- J coupling schemes. Zeeman Effect (Definition only) -Raman Effect, hypothesis, Stokes and Anti Stokes lines. Quantum theory of Raman Effect. Experimental arrangement – Applications of Raman effect.

#### UNIT-II (9 hrs)

## 2. Matter waves & Uncertainty Principle

Matter waves, de Broglie's hypothesis - wavelength of matter waves, Properties of matter waves - Davisson and Germer experiment – Heisenberg's uncertainty principle for position and momentum (x and p) & Energy and time (E and t).

Additional Inputs: G.P.Thomson Experiment

## UNIT-III (9 hrs)

## 3. Quantum (wave) mechanics

Basic postulates of quantum mechanics, Schrodinger time independent and time dependent wave equations-derivations. Physical interpretation of wave function. Eigen functions, Eigen values. Application of Schrodinger wave equation to particle in one dimensional infinite box.

Additional Inputs: Photoelectric effect, Compton Effect (Concept)

## UNIT-IV (9 hrs)

## 4. General Properties of Nuclei

Basic ideas of nucleus -size, mass, charge density (matter energy), binding energy, magnetic moment, electric moments. Liquid drop model and Shell model (qualitative aspects only) - Magic numbers.

## 5. Radioactivity decay

Alpha decay: basics of  $\alpha$ -decay processes. Theory of  $\alpha$ -decay. Gamow's theory, Geiger Nuttal law.  $\beta$ -decay, Energy kinematics for  $\beta$ -decay, positron emission, electron capture, neutrino hypothesis.

## UNIT-V (9 hrs)

## 6. Crystal Structure

Amorphous and crystalline materials, unit cell, Miller indices, reciprocal lattice, types of lattices, diffraction of X-rays by crystals, Bragg's law, experimental techniques, Laue's method.

## **Additional Inputs:** 7 Crystal Systems

## 7. Super conductivity

Introduction - experimental facts, critical temperature - critical field - Meissner's effect - Isotope effect - Type I and type II superconductors - applications of superconductors.

#### **Textbooks**

- 1. Modern Physics by G. Aruldhas & P. Rajagopal. Eastern Economy Edition.
- 2. Concepts of Modern Physics by Arthur Beiser. Tata McGraw-Hill Edition.
- 3. Modern Physics by R. Murugeshan and Kiruthiga Siva Prasath. S. Chand & Co.
- 4. Nuclear Physics by D.C. Tayal, Himalaya Publishing House(HPH).
- 5. Molecular Structure and Spectroscopy by G. Aruldhas. Prentice Hall of India(PHI), New Delhi.
- 6. Spectroscopy Atomic and Molecular by Gurdeep R Chatwal and Shyam Anand HPH
- 7. Third Year Physics Telugu Academy.

Elements of Solid State Physics by J.P. Srivastava. (for chapter on nanomaterials)-PHI Pvt. Ltd

## **Practical Paper VI: Modern Physics**

Work load: 45 hrs 3 hrs/week

## Minimum of 6 experiments to be done and recorded

- 1. e/m of an electron by Thomson method.
- 2. Determination of Planck's constant (photocell).
- 3. Verification of inverse square law of light using photovoltaic cell.
- 4. Study of absorption of  $\alpha$ -rays.
- 5. Study of absorption of  $\beta$ -rays.
- 6. Determination of M & H.
- 7. Energy gap of a semiconductor using junction diode.
- 8. Energy gap of a semiconductor using thermistor.
- 9. Logic Gates- AND, OR, NOT and XOR gates. Verification of Truth Tables.
- 10. Verification of De Morgan's Theorems.
- 11. Verification of Truth Tables of Universal gates
- 12. Verification of truth tables of Half and Full adders

Practicals	50 marks	
Formula & Explanation	6	
Tabular form +graph +circuit diagram	6	
Observations	12	
Calculation, graph, precautions & Result	6	
Viva-Voce	10	
Record	10	

## BLUE-PRINT III B.Sc. Physics Semester-V, Paper-VI: MODERN PHYSICS

Blue Print Module	Essay Questions 10 marks	Short Questions 5 marks	Marks allotted
	2	1	25

1. Unit - I			
2. Unit - II	2	1+1Problem	30
3.Unit - III	2	1	25
4.Unit -IV	2	1+1Problem	30
5.Unit - V	2	1+1Problem	30
Total			140

## SRI A S N M GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), PALAKOL, W.G. Dt, AP-534260

III B.Sc.: Physics Semester- V (Model Paper)- (2019-20)
Paper VI – MODERN PHYSICS

Time: 3Hrs Max. Marks: 75

## **SECTION-A**

Answer ALL questions 5x10=50M

1. (a) Describe Stern and Gerlach experiment. What is its importance? నీటెర్ నీర్ లే మ్ రయోగమును పివరించి దాసి పోరాముఖ్యముము

(or)

- (b)What is Raman Effect? How it is experimentally studied. రామన్ ఫలితం అనగానేమే? దాసి ప్రరయోగాత్ మెప్టివరణ ప్రవరించుము.
- 2. (a) Explain de-Broglie hypothesis for matter waves. Derive an expression for de-Broglie wave length.

ద్రవత్తుంగాలకు డీ ట్రోగ్ కాలను పివరించండి. డీ ట్రోగ్ తీరంగ దైర్ ఘ్ యుత్తుకరణం రాబట్ట్ టండి

(or

- (b) Explain Davison and Germer experiment for detection of matter waves. ద్**రవ్**రారంగాల ఉస్తికిక డిపిసన్ మరియు జేర్*మేట్*రయోగాన్<sub>సిపి</sub>వరంపుము.
- 3. (a) Derive Schrödinger's time independent wave equation. కాలం పై ఆధారపడని షోడింజర్ తరంగ సమీకరణానీసి ఉత్పాదించండి

(or)

(b) Obtain an expression for the energy of a particle in one dimensional potential well. ఏకమితీయ శక్వుమాధములో ఉన్నకణము యొక్క శక్ తీపుమీకరణాన్స్ ఉత్తపదించుము.

4. (a) What are various nuclear models? Give brief discussion about liquid drop model of Nucleus.

పిపిధ కేంద్రకుమూనాలు ఏమిటి. కేంద్రక్టర్రవటిందునమూనాను పివరింపుము. .

(or)

- (b) Explain Gamow theory of α –decay. α- కేషీణతకూమో సిద్**ద**ాంతాన్**పి**వరింపుము.
- 5. (a) Describe different crystal systems. పిపిద నోపటీకసిర్మాణాలనప్రివరించుము.

(or)

(b) What is super conductivity? Explain Meissner's effect. Mention the properties of super conductivity.

అతివాహకతేవం అనగానేమే? మైస్ నర్ ఫలితాన్ సిపిపరించి అతివాహకత్ పధర్ మాలను తెల్ల్ పుము

#### **SECTION-B**

## **Answer any FIVE questions**

5x5=25M

- 6. Explain L-S coupling and J-J coupling. L-S మరియు J-J సందానములను పివరింపుము.
- 7. Explain Heisenberg uncertainty principle. హైసన్ బర్**గ్**లీసిశ్చీతత్వసియమాన్సి పివరించండి..
- 8. Calculate the de-Broglie wave length associated with a proton moving with a velocity of 2200m\s. (h=6.625x10<sup>-34</sup> J s, m<sub>p</sub>=1.6 x10<sup>-27</sup> kg)

 $2200 \mathrm{m/s}$  వేగంతో ప్రయాణిస్తలున్మోటాన్తో సహచర్యంతీన్న డీ ట్రోగీతీరంగం యొక్క తరంగ దైర్ఘమ్యం లెకొకించుము. (h= $6.625 \mathrm{x} 10^{-34} \, \mathrm{J} \, \mathrm{s}, \, \mathrm{m_p} = 1.6 \, \mathrm{x} 10^{-27} \, \mathrm{kg})$ 

- 9. Define Photo electric effect and Compton Effect. కాంతి పిద్యుత్తోలతం మరియు కాంపేటమ్టేలితం లను సిర్వపించండి
- 10. A neutron breaks into a proton and an electron. Calculate the mass defect in the reaction.  $(m_p=1.6725 \times 10^{-27} \text{ Kg} \text{ ,me} = 9 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}, m_n = 1.6747 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg})$

ఒక న్*యూట్ర్లో* మోరయు ఎలక్*ట్రా* మ్డ్ బోత్ ద్రవ్**యతోశు**గుదలను లెక్కించుము.  $(m_p=1.6725x10^{-27} \text{ Kg})$ ,  $m_p=1.6725x10^{-27} \text{ kg})$ 

- 11. Explain Geiger Nuttal's Law. గైగర్ నట్ట్ మీయమాన్స్ పివరంచండి.
- 12. Calculate the inter planar spacing for a (1 1 0) plane in simple cubic lattice with unit cell side 5.63 A<sup>0</sup>

యూసిట్ సెల్ భుజము  $5.63~{
m A}^{
m o}$  గల ఘన వ్ ${
m a}$ యవస్**ఢటో**ల్ ${
m e}$ ట్మాటికలు (1~1~0) గల లాటస్ తాలాల మధ్ ${
m a}$ దూరం లెకోకించుము.

13. Explain type-I and type-II super conductors. మొదట రకం మరియు రెండవ రకం అతివాహకాల గూర్ఓపివరించండి.