# SRI A S N M GOVERNMENT COLLEGE(A), PALAKOL

B.A./B.Sc. THIRD YEAR MATHEMATICS SYLLABUS SEMESTER - V, PAPER -5

## RING THEORY & VECTOR CALCULUS

60 Hrs

## UNIT - 1 (12 hrs) RINGS-I: -

Definition of Ring and basic properties, Boolean Rings, divisors of zero and cancellation laws Rings, Integral Domains, Division Ring and Fields, The characteristic of a ring - The characteristic of an Integral Domain, The characteristic of a Field. Sub Rings, Ideals

#### UNIT - 2 (12 hrs) RINGS-II : -

Definition of Homomorphism – Homorphic Image – Elementary Properties of Homomorphism – Kernel of a Homomorphism – Fundamental theorem of Homomorphism – Maximal Ideals – Prime Ideals.

## UNIT -3 (12 hrs) VECTOR DIFFERENTIATION: -

Vector Differentiation, Ordinary derivatives of vectors, Differentiability, Gradient, Divergence, Curl operators, Formulae Involving these operators.

#### UNIT - 4 (12 hrs) VECTOR INTEGRATION : -

Line Integral, Surface Integral, Volume integral with examples.

#### UNIT - 5 (12 lirs) VECTOR INTEGRATION APPLICATIONS: -

Theorems of Gauss and Stokes, Green's theorem in plane and applications of these theorems.

### Reference Books :-

- 1. Abstract Algebra by J. Fralieh, Published by Narosa Publishing house.
- 2. Vector Calculus by Santhi Narayana, Published by S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 3. A text Book of B.Sc., Mathematics by B.V.S.S.Sarma and others, published by S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 4. Vector Calculus by R. Gupta, Published by Laxmi Publications.
- 5. Vector Calculus by P.C. Matthews, Published by Springer Verlag publications.
- Rings and Linear Algebra by Pundir & Pundir, Published by Pragathi Prakashan.

## Suggested Activities:

Seminar/ Quiz/ Assignments/ Project on Ring theory and its applications

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